



**2010**



•

•

• • •

• • •

.

...

.

	:
1	1.1
4	2.1
4	3.1
5	4.1
5	5.1
6	6.1
6	7.1
7	8.1
8	9.1
8	10.1
	:
9	1.2
9	1.1.2
11	2.1.2
11	3.1.2
12	4.1.2
13	5.1.2
15	6.1.2
17	7.1.2
25	8.1.2

26	9.1.2
31	10.1.2
34	2.2
34	1.2.2
37	2.2.2
41	3.2.2
	:
43	1.3
43	2.3
43	1.2.3
47	2.2.3
48	3.3
50	4.3
50	1.4.3
50	2.4.3
51	3.4.3
52	5.3
	:
55	1.4
55	2.4
56	3.4
58	1.3.4
64	2.3.4
69	3.3.4
74	4.4
75	5.4
76	
85	

12	1
25	2
49	3
56	4
59	5
64	6
69	7

85

90

93

96

أ

ب

ج

د



2010

:

.1

.2

:

.f

.

.

.

:

.1

(30)

.

.2 (%80)

.

.

**Abstract**  
**Self-learning skills in the activities of the Arabic language book for  
grade ten (basic education) in Sultanate of Oman.**

**Ali Salim Suleiman ALhosni**

**Mu'tah Uneversity,2010**

Study aims to investigate the self-learning skills in the activities of the Arabic language book for the tenth grade-basic education in the Sultanate of Oman, by answering the following two questions:

1. What self-learning skills necessary for students of the tenth grade basic education?
2. What is the availability of self-learning skills necessary for students of the tenth grade basic in the Arabic language book for the tenth grade basic education?

To answer the previous questions; the researcher used the descriptive analytical method, and the preparation of the following tools:

A - List of self-learning skills are necessary for students of the tenth grade basic education, which should be available in the activities of the Arabic language book for the tenth grade basic education.

B - Analyzing card. After study procedures, the results are the following;

- 1) A list of self-learning skills necessary for students of the tenth grade basic education, which should be available in the activities of the Arabic language book for the tenth grade, which consisted of (30) distributed skills on three areas.
- 2) The (80%) of self-learning in the list included these activities and in different proportions.

In the light of the above-mentioned results, the study found a number of recommendations, and suggestions to undertake research and other similar studies, mainly the availability of skills, knowledge of self-learning syllabuses in the Arabic language in the second stage of the basic education.

: **1.1**

.

.

(6:2005 ) .

.

.

.

-

-

.(8-9 :2005 ) .

.

)

(

(325:2007 ) .

.

...

:

(Webquest )

.

—

—

—

—

.

.

## 2.1

:

•

.1

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{)} . \\ \text{((} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{))} \\ \text{(} \end{array} \right) . \end{aligned}$$

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

2005

.8

### 3.1

•

•

.

:

.1

.2

:

**4.1**

:

.1

.2

.

.

:

**5.1**

:

:

**.1**

.

.

.

.

: .2

.

.

.

.

: .3

.

.

.

.

: .4

.

.

.

.

: 6.1

:

.

.

:

.

.

: 7.1

.



: 8.1

: .1

" :

(194:2007 ) "

:

.

: .2

:

.

: .3

" :

.(18:2006 ) "

:

.

) : **9.1**

(

.

: **10.1**

:

.

-1

-2

.

: 1.2

.

: 1.1.2

. ...

: "(Good, 1995:290)

".

" (Garrison,1996)

".

" (115 :2004 )

".

" (19 :2005 )

" .

" (81 :2007 )

" .

" : (79:2008 )

" .

" :2008 )

" .

" (32:2009 )

" .

.

"

"  
.

:

## 2.1.2

:" ( 33:2009 )

أ.

ب.

ج.

د.

هـ.

(22:2005 )

:"  
.

أ.

ب.

ج.

د.

:

## 3.1.2

(33 :2009 )

"

(1)

	"
	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
"	6

: 4.1.2

: (33 :2009 )

أ. "

ب. "

ج. "

د. "

(40:1987 )

:

:

## 5.1.2

.

:

.

.

:

Autonomous )

(Independent learning)

.(learning

.

.(7:2007 ) .

:

.

:

.1 :

.2 :

.3 :

.4 :

.5 :

.6 :

.7

.8

.9



.10

(2005 2004 ) .

:

**6.1.2**

: .

) .

(Facilitator)

.(61 :2007

:

.1

.2

.3

.

.4

.5

.

.6

.(34:2009 ) .7

• • •

•

(Out Door Performer) "

•

•

.(53:2007 ) .

(55:2007 )

•

( ) .1

.2

.3

(Self-access) .4

.5

.6

.7

.8

7.1.2

"

) ( )  
.(38:2005 ) ".(

:

:(Programmed Instruction)

.

"

" .

.(143:2008 )

(Skinner) "

.(64:1986 ) "

: (196:2007 )

. .1

. .2

.3

.

. .4

.5

.

:

: .1

...

: .2

.(34:2009 ) .

**:(Instructional Packages)**

.

.

:

.

).

(21 :2008

.

.(197-1962007: ).

(Discovery Boxes)

(Match unit)

.(71-72:1986 )

:( ) .

. ...

. ...

.

:

(E-learning)

.

:

—

—

.(267-266 :2007 ) .

) :

(

.

:

.

.1

.2

.

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

.7

.

.8

.9

.

"

"

(Webquest) "

"

":

(25:2009

)

)

.

)

(

.(25-26:2009

)."

(

...

**:(Discovery Learning )**

" (48-49:2009 )

" .

(Hedden,1998:135)

.

(31:2009 )

:

" .1

.2

.3

" .

(2007 )

.



	:		
:		:	.1
	.		
	:		.2
.			
	:		.3
		.	
:			.1
.			.2
	.		.3
.			.4
.			.5
.			.6
:(Mastery Learning):			.

:

.

" (2532008: )

"  
.

( )

—

:

.

—

—

)

—

—

" (360:2009

"  
.

:(Keller Plan)

.

( )

( )

.

:

.1

.

.2

.

.(Competency)

.3

.

.4

( ) .5  
 .(2008 2005 1986 ) .  
 :

(2)

---



---

.
.
.
.

---

:

...

.

:

**8.1.2**

.

": (34:2001 )

".

" (47:2002 )

".

:

.

.

:

## 9.1.2

.

:

...

.

...

-

-

.

:

أ.

.

ب.

.

ج.

.

.

.

) .

.(44-47:1986

:

:

.

:

:

.1

.

.(11:2005 )

:  
**.2**

) .

.(11:2005

:  
**.3**

)

.(11:2005 ) .(

:  
.

—

—

—

-

.(117:2004 ) .

.

:

.(47-48:1986 ) .

.

.

:

.

.

.

-

-

.(2008 ) (1991 ) .

:

.

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5



.

:

**10.1.2**

.

.

( )

.

.

.(2009 ) .  
( )

.

:

( ... )

.

.

2003 2007 ) .

.(2004

(78 :2004 )

:

أ.

ب.

ج.

د.

هـ.

و.

ز.

ح.

.

.

...

.

2.2 :

.

1.2.2 :

(1995 )

.

(72)

(37)

(35)

.

.

(1996 )

.

:

.1

.

.2

.

.

(1998 )

(1999 )

(30)

(60)

(30)

(2001 )

( )

( )

( )

(2006 )

.

.

.

:

**2.2.2**

:

:

(2002 )

.

( )

(298)

:

(58)

.1

( 1982)

.( 1977

.2

(1980) ( )

(20) ( 1984)

.3

( %0.01)

( )

.

)

(

(2003 )

.



.

.

.

(2004 )

.

(187)

(392)

(92)

(113)

(201)

. (191)

.

.

(2008 )

.

.

:

.

.1

.

.2

(Ledford, 1985)

) :  
(

(Beeler, 2002)

(55)

(40)

( )

.

( )

( )

.

:

**3.2.2**

:

:

.

(1998 ) (1996 ) (1995 )

.(2006 ) (2001 ) (1999 )

.

) (2003 ) (1996 ) :

.(2002 ) (2008 ) (2006

:

.

(2004 ) (2003 ) (2002 )

.(2002 ) (2008 )

:

.

(1999 ) (1998 ) (1995 )

(2004 ) (2002 ) (2001 )  
 .(1985 )

:

. .1

. .2

. .3

. .4

.5

. .6

.

.

1.3 :

.(49:2008 ) .

.

2.3 :

1.2.3 :

ا. :

ب. :

:

.

.1

.2 ) :

(2003 ) (2002 ) (2001

.(2008 ) (2006 ) (2004 )

( ) 3.

.

.

∴ .

(36 )

:

: 1.

. (9)

: 2.

. (6)

: 3.

. (10)

: 4.

(" " ) . (11)

(" " ) (30)

:

.

أ.

.

ب.

.

ج.

د. .  
 هـ. .  
 :  
 :  
 :  
 أ. ( )  
 .( )  
 ( )  
 ب. ( )  
 )  
 : ( )  
 ج. )  
 .( )  
 د. .  
 :  
 :  
 أ. :  
 1. ( )  
 ( )  
 .  
 2. ( ) ( )  
 .  
 3. ( ) ( )  
 ( )  
 :  
 .  
 1. )  
 ( : )

( ) ( )  
 ) ( ) .2  
 ( )  
 : .  
 ) .1  
 ( )  
 .  
 ) ( ) .2  
 .( ) ( )  
 ( ) .3  
 : .  
 ( ) .1  
 .( )  
 ( ) .2  
 ) ( )  
 ) ( )  
 .( )  
 ( ) .3  
 .( )  
 : .  
 (" " )

(30)



:

: .1

. (10)

: .2

. (10)

: .3

. (10)

: **2.2.3**

.

:

: .

.

: .

.(" " )

: 3.3

( )

. 2010/2009

(220) (3)  
(112) (108)

(3)

---

12		
11		
9		
2		
8		
10		
12		
7		
10		
11		
10		
6		
11		
10		
10		
6		
11		
10		
8		
10		
9		
11		
9		
7		
220	24	6

---

: 4.3

.  
— — — :

.

: 1.4.3

)

" (11 :2004

"

" (12 :1983 )

—

—

,

.

: 2.4.3

-24 :1987 )

: (37

:

.

.

∴

.

∴

.

∴

.

∴

.

∴

.

∴

.

∴ **3.4.3**

.

∴ (62:1987 )

( ... )

.

∴

.

.



( ) (3)

(112) ( )

:

:

- -

:

( )

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

:

:

(66) - %30 -

(Cooper)

:(2003:16 )

$$100 \times \frac{\text{عدد مرات الاتفاق}}{\text{عدد مرات الاتفاق} + \text{عدد مرات الاختلاف}} =$$

. %90.9  
 :  
 . .1  
 . .2  
 . .3  
 :  
 :

(138-1)  
 (369-138)  
 (369)

(1-)  
 (1+) (1-)  
 (1+)



.

: **1.4**

:

(1995 ) (1985 )  
(2003 ) (2003 ) (2001 )  
(2008 ) (2006 )

( )

.

: **2.4**

.

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & \cdot ( \quad ) \cdot \\ & \cdot ( \quad ) \cdot \\ & \cdot ( \quad ) \cdot \end{aligned}$$

(4)

56

.  
 (830)  
 ( )  
 (%11.69) (%46.14)  
 (%42.17)

.  
 .  
 (%11.69)

.  
 (%16.26) ( )

.  
 ( )  
 (%14.34)

( )  
(%18.19)

(73)

( )  
(%16.75)

.  
( )  
(%16.99)

(57)

(65)

.  
( )  
(%17.47)  
(20)

: **1.3.4**

:

:

(5)

.( )			
: / ( / / / ) :			
2	24.74	24	1
3	15.47	15	2
1	27.84	27	3
6	5.15	5	4
4	12.37	12	5
7	3.09	3	6
8	0	0	7
5	11.34	11	8
8	0	0	9
8	0	0	10
100	97		

(97) (5)  
)  
(%27.84) (27) (

: (144)

.

: (57) ( )

. :

)

(%24.74)

(24)

(

: (72)

:

( )

.1

.2

.3

)

(%15.47)

(15)

(

) :

(1995

(2006

)

(2008

(%43)

(1995 )

( )

(%12.37)

(12)

(2008 )

(2003 )

(2003 )

(%11.34)

)  
(11)

(

: (77)

:

www.alrahbi.com

(1995 )  
(2006 ) (2003 ) (2001 )

(2008 )  
(%4)

(5) )  
(  
(%5.15)

. ...  
)  
(%3.09) (3) (

: (192)

1970

(2003 )



(1995 )

(2008 )

(%30)

:

أ.

ب.

ج.

)

(2006 )

(2003

.

) : 2.3.4

:(

:

(6)

( ) .

:

: / ( / / / )

2	20	70	.	1
1	46.85	164	.	2
9	0	0	.	3
9	0	0	.	4
6	3.72	13	.	5
4	4.86	17	.	6
5	4.57	16	.	7
7	2.86	10	.	8
3	14.57	51	.	9
8	2.57	9	.	10
	100	350		

(350)

(6)

)

(164)

(

(%46.85)

...

:

(128)

( )

)

(2008

.

)

(2001 ) (1987

.

(

)

(%20)

(70)

(19)

.

)

(2006

(2003

)

(2008 ) (2003

(2006 ) (2003 )

.

( )

(%14.57) (51)

.

(27) (11-10)

(2006 )

.

.

(2006 )

)

(%4.86) (17) (

.

)

( ) (

(2001 ) (2006 )

(2003 )

( )  
 ( )  
 (%3.72) (%4.57)  
 .  
 )  
 .(%2.86) (10) ( )  
 ( )  
 .(%2.57) (9)  
 )  
 ( ) ( )  
 (2003)  
 ( )  
 .( )  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 (%20)

( )  
 (2003 ) (1992 )  
 (2006 )  
 ( )  
 (2006 )  
 (2002 )  
 )  
 (2003 ) (1995 ) ( )  
 (2001 )  
 (1995 )  
 (2003 )  
 (2001 )

) 3.3.4  
: (

:

(7)

.( )

:

: / ( / / / )

1	35.77	137	.	1
9	0	0	.	2
5	6.79	26	.	3
4	7.57	29	.	4
2	27.94	107	.	5
7	2.35	9	.	6
6	5.22	20	.	7
3	10.70	41	.	8
7	2.35	9	.	9
8	1.31	5	.	10
	100	383		

(383)

(7)

)

(%35.77) (137) (

.( -9)

(2002 )

(2004 )

(2003 )

( )

(%27.94)

(107)

(2006 )

)

(%10.70)

(41) (

—

—

(2006 )



(2008

( )

(29)

( )

(%7.57)

:(192)

(2003 )

(2006 )

(2008 )

)

( ) ( ) (

- - ( )

(1995 )

( )

( )

(26)

(%6.79)

(2004 )

( )

(%5.22) ) (20) (

(2006 ) .(82)

(%2.35) ) ( ) (9) (

:(179)

( ) (2008 ) (2004 )

.  
 ( )  
 (5)  
 (%1.31)  
 (17)  
 .  
 ( )  
 (2006 ) ( )  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 .  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 .  
 (2003 )

(2004 )

.

: **4.4**

:

.

.

:

.

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

: 5.4

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:(  
-  
( ) .(2005).

.  
:  
(2007) .

.  
:  
(2003) .

( )  
2003 22-20  
(2003).

.  
:  
(1993) .

.  
(28) (27)  
(1995).

.  
.  
(2003) .  
:  
( )

.  
(1995) .

.(2008) .

.

.

.(2008).

.

.

.(1997) .

.

.

:

.(1999).

.

.

.(1986)

.

.

:

.(1995).

.

.

.(1996)

.

.

.(2003) .

.

.

.(2004).

.

.

.(2004)

4 17  
.(1983).

.( 2007).

.(2003) .

.(2003 ) .

.(2005) .

.(2001).

(3) (17)

.(2005) .

.(2006).

.(2007).



.(2003) .

.(1985) .

.(1995) .

.(2005) .

.(1997) .

1997 10- 7

.(2001).

.(2002).

.(2004).

.(2004).

.(1998) .

1

.

2

.

.(2002)

.1 30

.

.(2009).

.

.

:

.(1987 ).

.

:

.(1998) .

.

:

.

:

.

.( 2004).

.

.(1993).

—

—

.

.(2005) .

.

—

—

:

.

.(2002) .

.

.

—

.(2001) .

.

.

.(1991) .

15

.(1991).

.(2006)

.(1987).

.(1996).

.(1998) .

.(1992 ) .

.(2007) .

( )

.(2001).

.( 2004).

:

.

.

.(2006).

:

.

.

.( 2009).

.

.

:

.(2006).

.

.

.(2009).

.

:

.

.(1987).

.

.

.(1991).

:

.

.

.( 2009).

.

:

.

.(2005) .

.

:

.(1998).

.

.

:

.

.( 2007).

.

: . (1977).  
 . (2008).  
 :  
 . (1988) .  
 . (6)  
 : . **2009-2008** . (2008) .  
 . (2005) .  
 ( ) . (2006) .  
 . (2009).  
 .26 -25  
 . ( 2006) .  
 .  
 . ( 2008) .  
 :  
 .

- Benson,P.(2002).**Teaching and researching autonomy in Language learning**.Longman, London.
- Beeler , L , Sheri. ( 2002) **A comparison of levels of satisfaction and achievement in traditional classrooms and distance education**. Ed.P, saint Louis University. DAL. Val.63. N. 4.
- Foster , Patrick. (1999 ). **The benefits Elementary School Technology Education to Children** –Dissertation ,Abstracts International, 59 (07) , p. 2468.
- Hidden -Chet.(1998).**A guided Exploration Model of problem-Solving discovery learning** , University of Washington.
- Kopriva,V.(2000).**Experiential Learning in Foreign Language Education**. Longman, London.
- Ledford ,k.,( 1985 ). A content analysis of selected community education textbooks published between (1969-1983). **journal of Education**, V3 , pp, 59-65.
- Lumped , A.T& Beck , J.( 1996 ).**A profile of High school biology text books using Scientific literacy recommendations**, The American Biology ,Teacher , 34 ( 5) , p: 324 – 338.
- March, H& Roche. L. (1997 ). **self planned learning**, American Educational Research journal. v45. PP217 -220.
- Moeller, Mahan, and Earle, Rodney, S. (1998).**Instructional Design Models and Teacher Thinking Toward Anew concepts model for Research and Development**. Educational Technology.38(2)/5-22.
- Naiman, N. F.(2000). **The Good Language Learner Research in Education Series**.No.7,Ontario for studies in Education.
- Shied ,L.(2003).**Technology-mediated learning**.Linguistics and Area Studies, university of Southampton, Southampton.
- Ungurait, Michelle Davidson.(2001). **Social Studies Curriculum Standards**, social studies consultant.
- Wade , C. ( 1995 ).using writing to develop and assess critical thinking , **Teaching of psychology** , 22( 1) , 24 – 28.
- Zimmerman ,B.( 2000). **Attaining self –regulation** , Beakers. pint Rich , & M Zeidner ( Eds ) ,Handbook of self – regulation ( p,13 – 39 ). NY academic press.

()

⋮	⋮	⋮
⋮		⋮



:				:
			.	1
			.	2
			.	3
			.	4
			)	5
			(	
			.	6
			.	7
			.	8
			.	9
:				
:				:
			.	10
			.	11
			.	12
			.	13

				14
				15
:				
:				
				16
				17
				18
				19
				20
				21
				22
				23
				24
				25
:				
:				
				26

			.	27
			.	28
			.	29
			.	30
			.	31
				32
			.	33
			.	34
			.	35
			.	36
:				

( )

<div> <div> <div></div> <div>:</div> <div></div> </div> <div> <div>:</div> <div>/</div> <div></div> <div>(</div> <div>/</div> <div>/</div> <div>/</div> <div>)</div> </div> </div>	
.	1
.	2
.	3
( )	4
.	5
.	6
.	7
.	8
.	9
.	10
<div> <div> <div></div> <div>:</div> <div></div> </div> <div> <div>:</div> <div>/</div> <div></div> <div>(</div> <div>/</div> <div>/</div> <div>/</div> <div>)</div> </div> </div>	
.	11
.	12
.	13
.	14
.	15
.	16
.	17
.	18
.	19
.	20

$\frac{\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix}}{\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix}} \quad \left( \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix} / \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix} / \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix} / \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{matrix} \right)$	
.	21
.	22
.	23
.	24
.	25
.	26
.	27
.	28
.	29
.	30

( )





								.	19
								.	20
: : : / ( / / / )									
								.	21
								.	22
								.	23
								.	24
								.	25
								.	26
								.	27
								.	28
								.	29
								.	30

()

:				

:				
:				
			-	
:				

:				